

George Washington, The Last Will & Testament of.... George Washington, 1800.
(The Gilder Lehrman Institute of American History, GLC07425)

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THE
LAST
Will & Testament,
OF
General George Washington.



WORCESTER:
PRINTED BY ISAIAH THOMAS, JUN.
February—1800.

groes are held, to manumit them. *And whereas*, among those who will receive freedom according to this devise, there may be some, who from old age or bodily infirmities, and others, who on account of their infancy, that will be unable to support themselves, it is my will and desire, that all who come under the first and second description, shall be comfortably clothed and fed by my heirs while they live; and that such of the latter description as have no parents living, or if living, are unable or unwilling to provide for them, shall be bound by the court until they shall arrive at the age of twentyfive years; and in cases where no record can be produced, whereby their ages can be ascertained, the judgment of the court, upon its own view of the subject, shall be adequate and final. The Negroes thus bound, are (by their masters or mistresses) to be taught to read and write, and to be brought up to some useful occupation, agreeably to the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia, providing for the support of orphan and other poor children. And I do hereby expressly forbid the sale or transportation, out of the said Commonwealth, of any Slave, I may die possessed of, under any pretence whatsoever. And I do moreover, most pointedly and most solemnly enjoin it upon my Executors hereafter named, or the survivor of them, to see that *this* clause respecting Slaves, and every part thereof, be religiously fulfilled at the epoch at which it is directed to take place, without evasion, neglect or delay, after the crops which may then be on the ground are harvested, particularly as it respects the aged and infirm; seeing that a regular and permanent fund be established for their support, as long as there are subjects requiring it; not trusting to the uncertain provision to be made by individuals: And to my mulatto man, *William*, (calling himself William Lee) I give immediate freedom, or if he should prefer it (on account of the accidents which have befallen him, and which have rendered him incapable of walking, or of any active employment) to remain in the situation he now is, it shall be optional in him to do so; in either case, however, I allow him an annuity of Thirty Dollars during his natural life, which shall be independent of the victuals and clothes he has been accustomed to receive, if he chooses the last alternative; but in full with his freedom, if he prefers the first; and this I give him, as a testimony of my sense of his attachment to me, and for his faithful services during the Revolutionary War.

Item.—To the Trustees (Governors, or by whatsoever other name they may be designated) of the Academy, in the town of Alexandria, I give and bequeath, in trust, Four Thousand Dol-

lars, or in other words, twenty of the Shares which I hold in the Bank of Alexandria, towards the support of a Free School, established at, and annexed to, the said Academy, for the purpose of educating such Orphan Children, or the Children of such other poor and indigent persons, as are unable to accomplish it with their own means; and who, in the judgment of the Trustees of the said Seminary, are best entitled to the benefit of this donation. The aforesaid 20 Shares I give and bequeath in perpetuity; the dividends only of which are to be drawn for, and applied by the said Trustees, for the time being, for the uses abovementioned; the Stock to remain entire and untouched, unless indications of failure of said Bank should be so apparent, or a discontinuance thereof, should render a removal of this fund necessary. In either of these cases, the amount of the Stock here devised is to be vested in some other bank, or public institution, whereby the interest may with regularity and certainty be drawn and applied as above: And, to prevent misconception, my meaning is, and is hereby declared to be, that these Twenty Shares are in lieu of, and not in addition to, the Thousand Pounds given by a missive letter some years ago; in consequence whereof, an annuity of Fifty Pounds has since been paid towards the support of this institution.

Item.—WHEREAS by a law of the Commonwealth of Virginia, enacted in the year 1785, the Legislature thereof, was pleased, as an evidence of its approbation of the services I had rendered the public, during the Revolution, and partly I believe, in consideration of my having suggested the vast advantages which the community would derive from the extension of its inland navigation under Legislative patronage, to present me with One hundred shares, of One Hundred Dollars each, in the incorporated Company, established for the purpose of extending the navigation of James' River, from tide water to the mountains;—and also with Fifty shares of £100 sterling each, in the corporation of another company likewise established for the similar purpose of opening the navigation of the river Potomack, from the tide water to Fort Cumberland; the acceptance of which, although the offer was highly honorable and grateful to my feelings, was refused, as inconsistent with a principle which I had adopted, and had never departed from—viz. not to receive pecuniary compensation for any services I could render my country in its arduous struggle with Great Britain for its rights; and because I had evaded similar propositions from other States in the Union. Adding to this refusal, however, an intimation that, if it should be the pleasure of the leg-

GEN. WASHINGTON'S WILL.

and above the sums furnished by their estate, which sum it may be inconvenient for them or their father's estate to refund--I do for these reasons, acquit them and the said estate from the payment thereof--my intention being that all accounts between them and me, and their father's estate and me shall stand balanced.

Item.—The balance due to me from the estate of *Bartholomew Dandridge*, deceased, (my Wife's Brother) and which amounted on the first day of October, 1795, to four hundred and twentyfive pounds, (as will appear by an account rendered by his deceased son *John Dandridge*, who was the acting executor of his father's will) I release and acquit from the payment thereof—and the Negroes (then thirtythree in number formerly belonging to the said estate, who were taken in execution, sold and purchased in on my account, in the year (blank) and ever since have remained in the possession, and to the use of *Mary*, widow of the said *Bartholomew Dandridge*, with their increase, it is my WILL and DESIRE shall continue and be in her possession, without paying hire, or making compensation for the same, for the time past or to come, during her natural life; at the expiration of which, I direct that all of them who are forty years old and upwards, shall receive their freedom; and all under that age and above sixteen, shall serve seven years and no longer; and all under sixteen years shall serve until they are twentyfive years of age, and then be free—and to avoid disputes respecting the ages of any of these Negroes, they are to be taken into the court of the County in which they reside, and the judgment thereof, in this relation, shall be final, and record thereof made, which may be adduced as evidence at any time thereafter, if disputes should arise concerning the same—And I further direct that the heirs of the said *Bartholomew Dandridge* shall, equally share the benefits arising from the services of the said negroes, according to the tenor of this devise, upon the decease of their mother.

Item.—If *Charles Carter*, who intermarried with my Niece, *Betty Lewis*, is not sufficiently secured in the title to the lots he had of me in the town of *Fredericksburg*, it is my WILL and DESIRE that my Executors shall make such conveyances of them as the law requires, to render it perfect.

Item.—To my nephew, *William Augustine Washington*, and his Heirs (if he should conceive them to be objects worth prosecuting) a Lot in the town of *Manchester* (opposite to *Richmond*) No. 265, drawn on my sole account, and also the tenth of one or two hundred acre lots, and two or three half acre Lots, in the city and vicinity of *Richmond*, drawn in part-

GEN. WASHINGTON'S WILL.

nership with nine others, all in the Lottery of the deceased *William Byrd*, are given; as is also a Lot which I purchased of *John Hood*, conveyed by *William Willie* and *Samuel Gordon*, Trustees of the said *John Hood*, numbered 139, in the town of *Edinburgh*, in the County of *Prince George*, State of *Virginia*.

Item.—To my Nephew, *Bushrod Washington*, I give and bequeath all the Papers in my possession, which relate to my civil and military administration, of the affairs of this country—I leave to him also, such of my private Papers as are worth preserving; and at the decease of my Wife, and before, if she is not inclined to retain them, I give and bequeath my Library of Books and Pamphlets of every kind.

Item.—Having sold lands which I possessed in the State of *Pennsylvania*, and part of a tract held in equal right with *George Clinton*, late Governor of *New York*; in the State of *New York*, my share of land and interest, in the Great *Dismal Swamp*, and a tract of land which I owned in the County of *Gloucester*—withholding the legal titles thereto, until the consideration money should be paid—and having moreover leased, and conditionally sold (as will appear by the tenor of the said leases) all my lands upon the Great *Kenhawa*, and a tract upon *Difficult run*, in the County of *Loudoun*, it is my WILL and DIRECTION, that whensoever the contracts are fully and respectively complied with, according to the spirit, true intent, and meaning thereof, on the part of the purchasers, their heirs or assigns, that then, and in that case, conveyances are to be made, agreeable to the terms of the said contracts, and the money arising therefrom, when paid, to be vested in Bank Stock;—the dividends whereof, as of that also which is already vested therein, is to inure to my said Wife during her life, but the Stock itself is to remain and be subject to the general distribution hereafter directed.

Item.—To the *Earl of Buchan* I recommit the "Box made of the Oak, that sheltered the great *Sir William Wallace*, after the battle of *Falkirk*" presented to me by his Lordship in terms too flattering for me to repeat, with a request "to pass it, on the event of my decease, to the man in my country, who should appear to merit it best, upon the same conditions that have induced him to send it to me." Whether easy or not to select the Man who might comport with his Lordship's opinion in this respect, is not for me to say; but conceiving that no disposition of this valuable curiosity can be more eligible than the recommitment of it to his own cabinet, agreeably to the o-

when living, who from his youth had attached himself to my person, and followed my fortunes through the vicissitudes of the late Revolution, afterwards devoting his time to the superintendence of my private concerns for many years, whilst my public employments rendered it impracticable for me to do it myself, thereby affording me essential services, and always performing them in a manner the most filial and respectful: For these reasons, I say, I give and bequeath to *George Fayette Washington*, and *Lawrence Augustine Washington*, and their heirs, my estate east of Little Hunting Creek, lying on the river Potowmack, including the farm of three hundred and sixty acres, leased to *Tobias Lear*, as noticed before, and containing in the whole, by deed, two thousand and twentyseven acres, be it more or less; which said estate, it is my will and desire should be equitably and advantageously divided between them, according to quantity, quality, and other circumstances, when the youngest shall have arrived at the age of twentyone years, by three judicious and disinterested men; one to be chosen by each of the brothers, and the third by these two. In the mean time, if the termination of my Wife's interest therein should have ceased, the profits arising therefrom are to be applied for their joint uses and benefit. **THIRD**—And whereas it has always been my intention, since my expectation of having issue has ceased, to consider the grandchildren of my Wife in the same light as I do my own relations, and to act a friendly part by them, more especially by the two whom we have raised from their earliest infancy, namely, *Eleanor Park Custis*, and *George Washington Park Custis*, and whereas the former of these hath lately intermarried with *Lawrence Lewis*, a son of my deceased sister, *Betty Lewis*, by which union the inducement to provide for them both has been increased—Wherefore, I give and bequeath to the said *Lawrence Lewis*, and *Eleanor Park Lewis* his wife, and their heirs, the residue of my Mount Vernon estate, not already devised to my Nephew, *Bushrod Washington*, comprehended within the following description, viz. all the land north of the road leading from the ford of Dogue Run to the Gum Spring, as described in the devise of the other part of the tract to *Bushrod Washington*, until it comes to the stone and three red or Spanish oaks on the knowl, thence with the rectangular line to the back line (between Mr. *Mason* and me) thence with that line westerly along the new double ditch to Dogue Run, by the tumbling dam of my Mill, thence with the said run to the ford aforementioned: To which I add, all the land I possess west of the said Dogue Run and Dogue Creek, bounded easterly and southerly thereby;

together with the mill, distillery, and all other houses and improvements on the premises, making together about two thousand acres, be it more or less. **FOURTH**—Actuated by the principle already mentioned, I give and bequeath to *George Washington Park Custis*, the grandson of my Wife, and my ward, and to his heirs, the tract I hold on Four Mile Run, in the vicinity of Alexandria, containing one thousand two hundred acres, more or less, and my entire square, No. 21, in the city of Washington. **FIFTH**—All the rest and residue of my estate, real and personal, not disposed of in manner aforesaid, in whatsoever consisting, wheresoever lying, and whensoever found, a schedule of which, as far as is recollected, with a reasonable estimate of its value, is hereunto annexed, I desire may be sold by my Executors, at such times, in such manner, and on such credits, (if an equal, valid and satisfactory distribution of the specific property cannot be made without) as in their judgment shall be most conducive to the interest of the parties concerned; and the monies arising therefrom to be divided into twentythree equal parts, and applied as follow, viz. To *William Augustine Washington*, *Elizabeth Spotswood*, *Jane Thornton*, and the heirs of *Ann Ashton*, sons and daughters of my deceased Brother, *Augustine Washington*, I give and bequeath four parts; that is, one part to each of them. To *Fielding Lewis*, *George Lewis*, *Robert Lewis*, *Howell Lewis* and *Betty Carter*, sons and daughters of my deceased sister, *Betty Carter*, I give and bequeath five other parts; one to each of them. To *George Steptoe Washington*, *Lawrence Augustine Washington*, *Harriott Parks*, and the heirs of *Thornton Washington*, sons and daughters of my deceased brother, *Samuel Washington*, I give and bequeath other four parts; one to each of them. To *Corbin Washington*, and the heirs of *Jane Washington*, son and daughter of my deceased Brother, *John Augustine Washington*, I give and bequeath two parts; one to each of them. To *Samuel Washington*, *Frances Ball* and *Mildred Hammond*, son and daughters of my Brother, *Charles Washington*, I give and bequeath three parts; one part to each of them: And to *George Fayette Washington*, *Charles Augustine Washington*, and *Maria Washington*, sons and daughters of my deceased Nephew, *George Augustine Washington*, I give one other part; that is, to each a third of that part. To *Elizabeth Park Law*, *Martha Park Peters*, and *Eleanor Park Lewis*, I give and bequeath three other parts, that is, a part to each of them. And to my Nephew, *Bushrod Washington* and *Lawrence Lewis*, and to my ward, the grandson of my Wife,

A

SCHEDULE of PROPERTY

Comprehended in the foregoing WILL, which is directed to be Sold; and some of it conditionally is Sold: With descriptive and explanatory Notes relative thereto.

In VIRGINIA.

	Acres.	Prices.	Dollars.	
Loudoun County, Difficult Run,	300	Dolls.	6,666	a
Loudoun and Fauquier, Ashby's Bent,	2481	10	24,810	b
Chattin's Run,	885	8	7,080	
Berkly, South Fork of Bullskin,	1600			
Head of Evans's M.	453			
In Wormley's line,	183			
	2236	20	44,720	c
Frederick, bought from Mercer,	571	20	11,420	d
Hampshire, on Potowmack River above B.	240	15	3,600	e
Gloucester, on North River,	400	about	3,600	f
Nansemond, near Suffolk, one third of } 1119 acres,	373	8	2,984	g
Great Dismal swamp, my dividend } thereof,			about 20,000	b
Ohio River, round bottom,	587			
Little Kenhawa,	2314			
Sixteen miles lower down,	2448			
Opposite Big Bent,	4395			
	9744	10	97,440	i
Great Kenhawa—				
Near the mouth, west,	10990			
East side above,	7276			
Mouth of Cole River,	2000			
Opposite thereto,	2950,	} 3075		
Burning Spring,	125,			
			200,000	k

MARYLAND.

Charles County,	600	6	3,600	l
Montgomery County,	519	12	6,228	m

C

18 A SCHEDULE OF PROPERTY.

Acres. Prices. Dollars.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Great Meadows, 234 6 1,404 *z*

NEWYORK.

Mohawk River, about 1000 6 6,000 *a*

NORTHWEST TERRITORY.

On Little Miami, 839
Ditto, 977
Ditto, 1235
3051 5 15,251 *p*

KENTUCKY.

Rough Creek, 3000
Ditto, adjoining, 2000
5000 2 10,000 *q*

LOTS, VIZ.

CITY OF WASHINGTON.

Two near the Capitol Square, 634, cost }
963 dollars, and with buildings, } 15,000 *r*
No. 5, 12, 13 and 14, the last three, }
water lots, on the Eastern Branch, }
in square 667, containing together }
34438 square feet, at 12 cents, } 4,132 *s*

ALEXANDRIA.

Corner of Pitt and Prince streets, half }
an acre laid out into buildings, 3 or }
4 of which are let on ground rent at }
3 dollars per foot, } 4,000 *t*

WINCHESTER.

A lot in the town, of half an acre, }
and another on the commons, of }
about six acres, supposed, } 4,000 *u*

A SCHEDULE OF PROPERTY.

19

Dollars.

BATH OR WARM SPRINGS.

Two well situated and handsome buildings, to the }
amount of £150, } 800 *v*

STOCK.

United States 6 per cents. 3746 }
Ditto, deferred, 1873 } 2500 } 6,246 *w*
Ditto, 3 per cents. 2946 }
Potowmack Company, 24 Shares, cost £100 sterl. 10,666 *x*
James River Company, 5 Shares, each cost 100 }
dollars, } 500 *y*
Bank of Columbia, 170 Shares, 40 dollars each, 6,800 }
Bank of Alexandria—besides 20 in the free }
school, 5 } 1,000 } *z*

STOCK LIVING, &c.

One covering horse, 5 carriage horses, 4 riding horses,
6 brood mares, 20 working horses and mares, 2
covering jacks, and 3 young ones, 10 she asses, 42
working mules, 15 younger ones, 329 head of horn-
ed cattle, 640 head of sheep, and a large stock of
hogs, the precise number unknown. My man-
ager has estimated this live stock at £7000; but I
shall set it down, in order to make a round sum, at 15,653

Aggregate Amount,

Dollars, 530,000

NOTES.

(a) THIS tract, for the size of it, is valuable, more for its situation, than the quality of its soil; though that is good for farming, with a considerable proportion of ground that might very easily be improved into meadow. It lies on the great road from the city of Washington, Alexandria and Georgetown, to Leesburgh and Winchester. At Difficult Bridge, nineteen miles from Alexandria, less from the city of Georgetown, and not more than three from Matildaville, at the Great Falls of Potowmack there is a valuable seat on the premises, and the whole is conditionally sold for the sum annexed in the schedule.

(b) What the selling prices of lands, in the vicinity of these two tracts, are, I know not; but compared with those above the ridge, and others below them, the value annexed will appear moderate; a less one would not obtain them from me.

(c) The surrounding land, not superior in soil, situation or properties of any sort, sell currently at from twenty to thirty dollars an acre. The lowest price is affixed to these.

(d) The observations, made in the last note, apply equally to this tract; being in the vicinity of them, and of similar quality, although it lies in another country.

(e) This tract, though small, is extremely valuable. It lies on Potowmack River, about 12 miles above the town of Bath or Warm Springs, and is in the shape of a horseshoe; the river running almost around it. Two hundred acres of it is rich low grounds, with a great abundance of the largest and finest walnut trees; which with the produce of the soil might, (by means of the improved navigation of the Potowmack) be brought to a shipping port, with more ease, and at a smaller expense, than that which is transported 30 miles only, by land.

(f) This tract is of second rate Gloucester low ground; it has no improvements thereon, but lies on navigable water, abounding in fish and oysters. It was received in payment of a debt, (carrying interest) and valued in the year 1789, by an impartial gentleman, to £800. N. B. It has lately been sold and there is due thereon a balance, equal to what is annexed in the schedule.

(g) These 373 acres are the third part of undivided purchase made by the deceased Fielding Lewis, Thomas Walker and myself; on full conviction that they would become valuable. The land lies on the road from Suffolk and Norfolk, touches (if I am not mistaken) some part of the navigable water of Nansemond river; the Rich Disinal Swamp is capable of great improvement; and from its situation must become extremely valuable.

(h) This is an undivided interest, which I held in the Great Disinal Swamp company, containing about 4000 acres, with my part of the plantation and stock thereon, belonging to the company in the said Swamp.

(i) These several tracts of land are of the first quality, on

NOTES.

21

the Ohio river, in the parts where they are situated; being almost, if not altogether, river bottoms. The smallest of these tracts is actually sold at ten dollars an acre, but the consideration therefor, not received. The rest are equally valuable, and sold as high; especially that which lies just below the Little Kenhawa, and is opposite to a thick settlement on the west side of the river. The four tracts have an aggregate breadth upon the river of sixteen miles, and is bounded thereby that distance.

(k) These tracts are situated on the Great Kenhawa river, and the first four are bounded thereby for more than forty miles. It is acknowledged by all who have seen them, (and of the tract containing 10990 acres, which I have been on myself, I can assert) that there is no richer or more valuable land in all that region; they are conditionally sold for the sum mentioned in the schedule, that is, 200,000 dollars; and if the terms of that sale are not complied with, they will command considerably more. The tract of which the 125 acres is a moiety, was taken up by General Andrew Lewis and myself, for, and on account of a bituminous spring which it contains, of so inflammable a nature as to burn as freely as spirits, and is as nearly difficult to extinguish.

(l) I am but little acquainted with this land, although I have once been on it. It was received, (many years since) in discharge of a debt to me from Daniel Janifer Adams, at the value annexed thereto, and must be worth more. It is very level; lies near the river Potowmack.

(m) This tract lies about 30 miles above the city of Washington, not far from Kittoctan. It is good farming land, and by those who are well acquainted with it, I am informed that it would sell at twelve or fifteen dollars per acre.

(n) This land is valuable on account of its local situation, and other properties. It affords an exceeding good stand on Brad-dock's road, from Fort Cumberland to Pittsburgh, and besides a fertile soil possesses a large quantity of natural meadow, fit for the scythe. It is distinguished by the appellation of the Great Meadows, where the first action with the French in 1754 was fought.

(o) This is the moiety of about 2000 acres, which remains unfold of 6071 acres, on the Mohawk river, (Montgomery county) in a patent granted to Daniel Coxe, in the township of Coxeborough and Carolinas, as will appear by deed from Marinus Willet and wife, to George Clinton, (late Governor of Newyork) and myself. The latter sales have been at six dollars an acre, and what remains unfold, will fetch that or more.

(p) The quality of these lands and their situations, may be known by the surveyors' certificates, which are filed along with the patents. They lie in the vicinity of Cincinnati; one tract near the mouth of the Little Miami; another seven, and the third ten miles up the same. I have been informed that they will command more than they are estimated at.

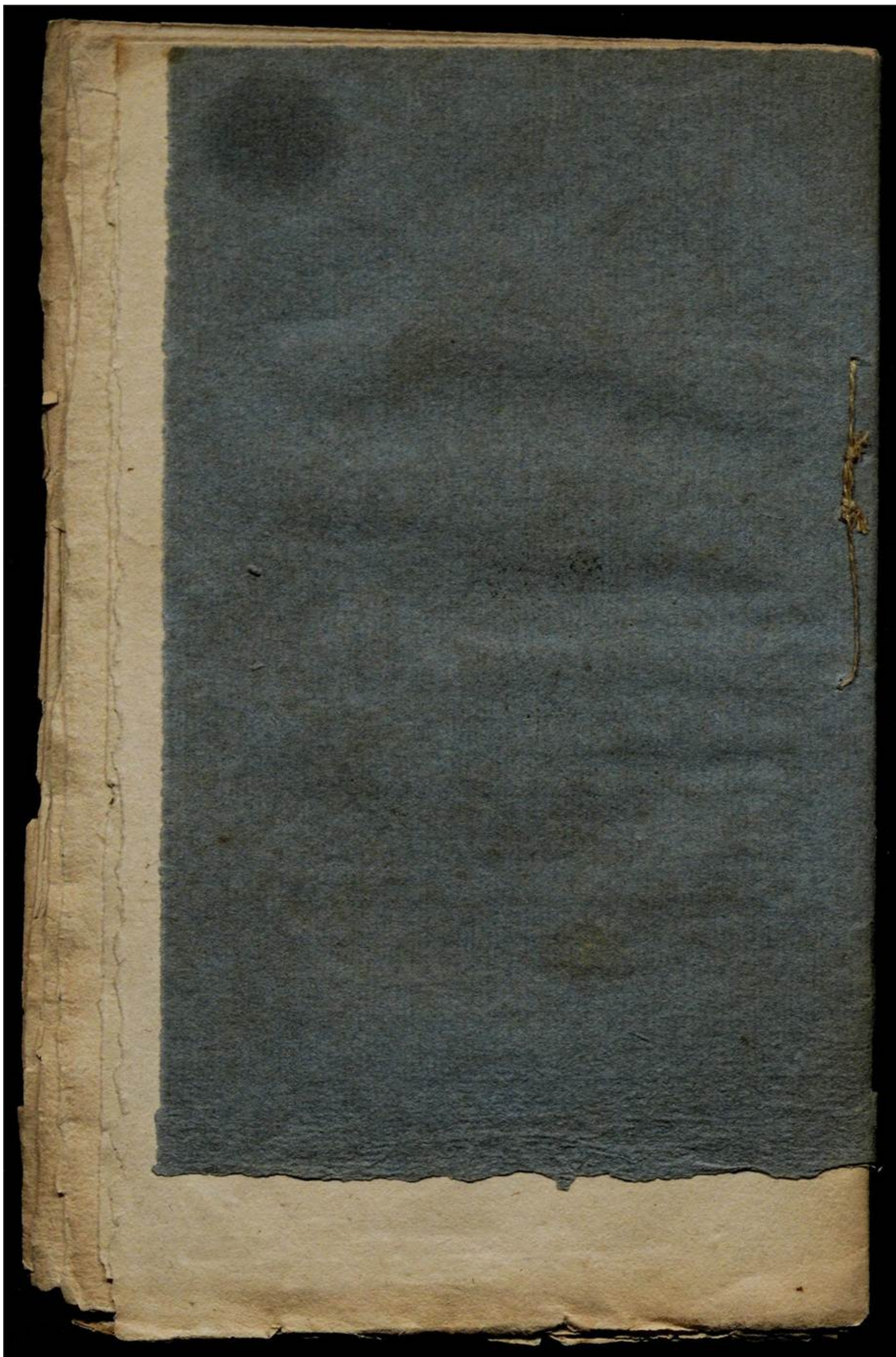
(q) For the description of these tracts in detail, see General Spotswood's letters, filed with the other papers relating to them.

VIRGINIA, FEBRUARY 11.

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

CHOCOLATE
CANDY

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