To Mr. Benjamin Banneker. Philadelphia, August 30, 1791. S.I.R.

I thank you fincerely for your letter of the 19th inft. and for the almanack it contained. No body wishes more than I do, to see such proofs as you exhibit, that nature has given to our black brethren talents equal to those of the other colours of men, and that the appearance of a want of them is owing merely to the degraded condition of their existence both in Africa and America. I can add with truth that no body wishes more ardently to fee a good fystem commenced for railing the condition both of their body and mind to what it ought to be, as fast as the imbecillity of their present existence, and other circumstances which cannot be neglected, will admit.

I have taken the liberty of fending your almanack to Monsieur de Condozett, secretary of the Academy of Sciences at Paris, and member of the Philanthropic Society, because I considered it as a document to which your whole colour had a right for their justification, against the documents which have been entertained of them.

I am with great esteem, sir,
Your most obedient
Humble servant,
Thomas Jefferson-

Thomas Jefferson, Letter to Benjamin Banneker, August 30, 1791. (The Gilder Lehrman Institute of American History, GLC09730)

The Mail; or Claypoole's Daily Advertiser: Thomas Jefferson to Benjamin Banneker, August 30, 1791

Transcript

To Mr. Benjamin Banneker Philadelphia, August 30, 1791. SIR,

I thank you sincerely for your letter of the 19th inst. and for the almanack it contained. No body wishes more than I do, to see such proofs as you exhibit, that nature has given to our black brethren, talents equal to those of the other colours of men, and that the appearance of a want of them is owing merely to the degraded condition of their existence both in Africa and America. I can add with truth that no body wishes more ardently to see a good system commenced for raising the condition both of their body and mind to what it ought to be, as fast as the imbecillity of their present existence, and other circumstances which cannot be neglected, will admit.

I have taken the liberty of sending your almanack to Monsieur de Condorcet, Secretary of the Academy of sciences at Paris, and member of the Philanthropic society, because I considered it as a document to which your whole colour had a right for their justification, against the documents which have been entertained of them.

I am with great esteem, sir Your most obedient Humble servant, THOMAS JEFFERSON