

**John Adams to George Churchman and Jacob Lindley**

Washington, D.C., January 24, 1801.

Autograph letter signed, 2 pages + docket.

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Washington January 24, 1801

Friends

I have received your Letter of the 17 of the 1. Mo. and thank you for communicating the Letter to me, of our friend Warner Mifflin. I have read both with pleasure, because I believe they proceeded from a Sense of Duty and a principle of Benevolence.

Although I have never Sought popularity by any animated Speeches or inflammatory publications against the Slavery of the Blacks, my opinion against it has always been known and my practice has been so conformable to my sentiment that I have always employed freemen both as Domisticks and Labourers, and never in my Life did I own a Slave. The Abolition of Slavery must be gradual and accomplished with much caution and Circumspection. Violent means and measures would produce greater violations of Justice and Humanity, than the continuance of the practice. Neither Mr. Mifflin nor yourselves, I presume would be willing to venture on Exertions which would probably excite Insurrections among the Blacks to rise against their Masters and imbrue their hands in innocent blood.

There are many other Evils in our Country which are growing, (whereas the practice of slavery is fast diminishing,) and threaten to bring Punishment on our Land, more immediately than the oppression of the blacks. That Sacred regard to Truth in which you and I were educated, and which is certainly taught and enjoined from on high, Seems to be vanishing from among Us. A general Relaxation of Education and Government. A general Debauchery as well as dissipation, produced by pestilential philosophical Principles of Epicurus infinitely more than by Shews and theatrical Entertainment. These are in my opinion more serious and threatening Evils, than even the slavery of the Blacks, hateful as that is.

[2] I might even add that I have been informed, that the condition, of the common Sort of White People in some of the Southern states particularly Virginia, is more oppressed, degraded and miserable than that of the Negroes.

These Vices and these Miseries deserve the serious and compassionate Consideration of Friends as well as the Slave Trade and the degraded State of the blacks.

I wish you Success in your benevolent Endeavors to relieve the distresses of our fellow  
Creatures, and shall always be ready to cooperate with you, as far as my means and  
Opportunities can reasonably be expected to extend.

I am with respect and  
Esteem your Friend  
John Adams

George Churchman of Cecil County Maryland

and

Jacob Lindley of Chester County Pennsylvania

Recived by G. C. the 1<sup>st</sup>. of 2<sup>nd</sup>. mo. 8 days after Date.

[*docket*]

Date 1<sup>st</sup>. Mo. Jan. 1801

Letter from Jn<sup>o</sup>. Adams

President of the United States

To G.C. & Jac. Lindly

A copy of that wrote to him enclosed.

[W. Mifflin] letter enclosed also